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# Digital Transformation and Economic Growth in the EU: Quality Assurance, Staff Competences and Innovation Diffusion

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Lecture 3

# What This Lecture Covers

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**01**

Digital transformation in HE

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**02**

Quality assurance

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**03**

Staff competences

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**04**

Innovation diffusion

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**05**

Polish evidence



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# Digital Transformation Is a Strategic, Not a Technical Issue

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- Digital transformation affects **skills**, **employability**, **innovation**, and institutional **resilience**.
- Universities are expected to support both **teaching quality** and broader **economic growth**.



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## KEY INSIGHT

**Digital transformation is not just about adopting new software; it is a fundamental shift in how institutions operate and deliver value to society.**

# Digital Transformation Goes Far Beyond Online Teaching

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- It includes **teaching, learning, assessment, support systems**, and organisational processes.
- It is significantly broader than simply moving lectures to an online format.
- True digital transformation changes **institutional culture** and delivery models.

Teaching & Learning

Assessment Methods

**Institutional Digital Transformation**

Support Systems

Organisational  
Processes



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# EU Policy Background: DEAP and the European Strategy for Universities

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## Digital Education Action Plan (DEAP) 2021–2027

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Serves as the **main digital policy layer**, providing a long-term strategic vision for high-quality, inclusive, and accessible digital education in Europe.

## European Strategy for Universities

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Explicitly links digital transformation with **future-proof education and innovation**, positioning higher education institutions as central actors in Europe's digital transition.



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### POLICY ARCHITECTURE

**Institutional digital transformation must be understood and aligned within this wider EU policy architecture to secure funding and ensure strategic relevance.**

# Technology Alone Does Not Guarantee Educational Quality

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- Digital education quality depends on a holistic approach, not just the adoption of new tools.
- **Poor digital quality** weakens learning outcomes and diminishes student trust in the institution.
- Quality assurance must evolve to evaluate digital and blended formats effectively.

## Key Quality Dependencies:

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- ▶ Pedagogy and instructional design
- ▶ Accessibility and inclusion
- ▶ Assessment methods and integrity
- ▶ Technical and academic support
- ▶ Long-term sustainability



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# Five EU Quality Criteria for Digital Content

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CRITERION	FOCUS AREA
<b>Pedagogical relevance</b>	Alignment with learning objectives and effective instructional design.
<b>Accessibility and inclusion</b>	Ensuring content is usable by all learners, including those with disabilities.
<b>Reliability and security</b>	Protecting user data and ensuring stable, trustworthy platforms.
<b>Technical compatibility</b>	Interoperability across different devices, browsers, and learning management systems.
<b>Sustainability</b>	Long-term viability, maintenance, and updating of digital resources.

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**Practical Application:** These criteria serve as a practical review framework for institutions evaluating or developing digital educational resources.

# Staff Competences Are the Main Driver of Sustainable Transformation

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- **Sustainable transformation** depends heavily on teacher competences, not just infrastructure.
- Institutions do not transform unless their **staff** do.
- Technology adoption must be paired with **pedagogical innovation**.

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## THE DIGCOMPEDU FRAMEWORK

**DigCompEdu offers a structured, European-wide way to understand, assess, and develop educator digital competence.**



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# DigCompEdu: Six Areas of Educator Digital Competence

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**01**

## **Professional Engagement**

Using digital technologies for communication, collaboration, and professional development.

**02**

## **Digital Resources**

Sourcing, creating, and sharing digital educational resources effectively.

**03**

## **Teaching and Learning**

Managing and orchestrating the use of digital technologies in teaching and learning.

**04**

## **Assessment**

Using digital technologies and strategies to enhance formative and summative assessment.

**05**

## **Empowering Learners**

Using digital technologies to enhance inclusion, personalisation, and learners' active engagement.

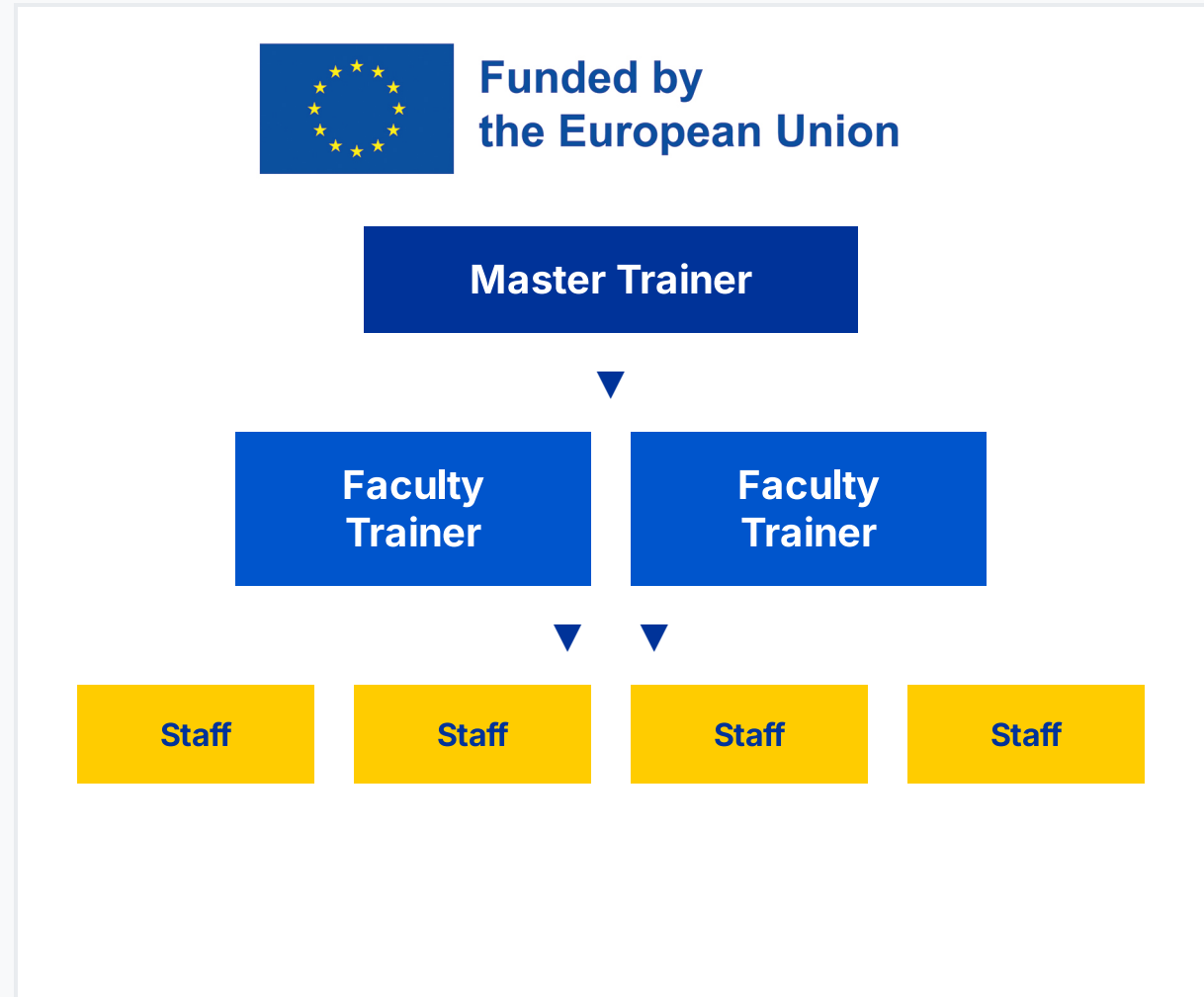
**06**

## **Learners' Digital Competence**

Facilitating learners' digital competence across information, communication, and problem-solving.

# Train-the-Trainer Models Create Scalable Multiplier Effects

- **Train-the-trainer models** create powerful multiplier effects within an institution.
- They help spread good practice beyond isolated individuals or early adopters.
- Internal capacity-building is significantly more **scalable and sustainable** than relying on one-off external workshops.



# Innovation Must Diffuse from Pilots to Institutional Practice

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- Successful digital practice must move from **isolated pilots** to wider institutional use.
- **One pilot is not enough** to transform an institution; systemic change requires broad adoption.

## Support

Continuous technical and pedagogical assistance for staff adopting new methods.

## Templates

Standardised, high-quality frameworks that lower the barrier to entry for educators.

## Peer Learning

Communities of practice where early adopters share experiences with colleagues.

## Management Commitment

Clear strategic backing, resource allocation, and recognition from leadership.



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# Polish Evidence: Student Experience Shapes Quality Judgements

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- Student perceptions show that **usability, resource quality**, and **teacher support** matter most.
- **Convenience and accessibility** strongly shape overall judgments of educational quality.
- Technical infrastructure must be matched by responsive academic guidance.

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## GROUNDING THE DISCUSSION

**Polish evidence grounds the discussion in actual student experience, showing that learners evaluate digital education holistically, not just technologically.**



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# Four Practical Implications for Institutional Action

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## **ACTION 01**

### **Audit Digital Quality**

Regularly assess digital resources and platforms against EU quality criteria (pedagogy, accessibility, security).

## **ACTION 02**

### **Map Staff Competences**

Use frameworks like DigCompEdu to identify skills gaps and tailor professional development programs.

## **ACTION 03**

### **Support Internal Trainers**

Invest in train-the-trainer models to build internal capacity and create sustainable multiplier effects.

## **ACTION 04**

### **Scale Proven Practice**

Move beyond isolated pilots by providing the templates, peer support, and management commitment needed for diffusion.



## Selected References

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- ▶ **European Commission.** *Digital Education Action Plan 2021–2027*. COM(2020) 624 final. Brussels, 2020.
- ▶ **European Commission.** *European Strategy for Universities*. COM(2022) 16 final. Brussels, 2022.
- ▶ **Joint Research Centre (JRC).** *European Framework for the Digital Competence of Educators (DigCompEdu)*. Publications Office of the European Union, 2017.
- ▶ **National Research Institutes.** *Polish E-learning Quality Research*. Various institutional reports on student perceptions and digital quality assurance, 2023-2024.

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**Note: This lecture combines EU policy guidance with practical institutional evidence to provide a comprehensive view of digital transformation.**



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# Questions & Discussion

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- ? Where does digital transformation most often fail in your experience:  
in **technology**, **pedagogy**, **governance**, or **support**?

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